

~A MANUAL OF~  
PRONUNCIATION

ASHMORE



GINN & COMPANY



John Towne  
John Towne



A  
MANUAL OF PRONUNCIATION

*FOR PRACTICAL USE IN SCHOOLS  
AND FAMILIES*

CONTAINING A CAREFUL SELECTION OF WORDS IN THE ENGLISH  
LANGUAGE MOST COMMONLY MISPRONOUNCED, TOGETHER  
WITH THEIR PRONUNCIATION AS GIVEN BY THE BEST  
AUTHORITIES IN ENGLAND AND AMERICA

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## PREFACE

Nothing so quickly or so certainly reveals the character of our culture and early associations as our speech. The persistence of habits formed in youth, especially bad habits of pronunciation, is well known, and the correction of such faults in adult life is a matter of considerable care and effort.

This manual has been prepared for practical use in the school-room and for the use of families and individuals who value a correct pronunciation of the English language.

Several important features of this manual have justified its preparation. First, the number of words presented has been limited to those most frequently mispronounced, thus reducing the book to a practical working field at small cost. Many of the words in most books on orthoepy are very rarely mispronounced, and they serve only to cumber the work. Those who desire an exhaustive reference book should consult the dictionaries. Second, the plan of exhibiting the weight of authorities where authorities differ is of great practical value. In these cases the typography and the arrangement are such as to prevent confusion. It is certainly desirable to know the weight of authority that prefers one of two or more authorized pronunciations. A glance at the page will show at once what company we keep. Third, the drill columns of unmarked words in the back of the book will be appreciated by every teacher. The attempt to teach orthoepy without much drill and practice is of little use. It is not enough, to tell pupils how words are pronounced; they must be drilled by abundant practice in order to fix the correct pronunciation in the memory. Under the head of "How to Use the Book" this use of the drill columns is fully illustrated. Fourth, in case of those words about whose

pronunciation there is no difference of opinion among the authorities the fact is indicated by a star opposite these words. It is a source of much satisfaction to know that many words, as *albumen*, *address*, *coadjutor*, *divan*, *horizon*, *harass*, *idea*, *incisive*, *inquiry*, *leisure*, *opponent*, etc., have only one authorized pronunciation, and that all other pronunciations are without any authority whatever.

There is another class of words concerning whose pronunciation there is some slight difference of opinion but the weight of authority is overwhelmingly in favor of some one particular form. The plan of this book enables the student to see at once the strength or weakness of his position in regard to the pronunciation of such words, and to choose the form supported by the best authority. This may be illustrated by such words as *abdomen*, *acclimate*, *appendicitis*, *candelabrum*, *data*, *finance*, *ignoramus*, *gratis*, etc.

There are many words in our language about whose pronunciation the best orthoepists and lexicographers differ greatly. In some cases it is very difficult to determine what form should be preferred. It is well that we should know these words and the differences of opinion concerning their pronunciation in order that we may give due credit to those who may use a different form of pronunciation from that adopted by ourselves.

"The ultimate standard of pronunciation for the English language is the usage that prevails among the best-educated portion of the people to whom the language is vernacular; or, at least, the usage that will be most generally approved by them."

Campbell's law of the good usage of a word applies with much force to its pronunciation. This law requires this usage to be, first, *reputable*, or the practice of intelligent and educated persons; second, *national*, as opposed to provincial or foreign; third, *present*, or the usage of the generation in which we live.

As representing the best usage in pronunciation, ten of the best dictionaries of the English language published in this country and in England have been selected for reference. The scholarship, labor, and care displayed in these works entitle them to our highest



respect. Many other authorities have been freely consulted, but the resultant of the opinions of those named is rarely changed by the consideration of any others. Many important and obvious considerations justify us in assigning different values to the authorities quoted. In determining the preferred form of pronunciation in the following pages due weight has been given to all these considerations, with the feeling, however, that in the case of a few words a different form from that indicated might with equal propriety be preferred and used by others.

In cases where there is a marked difference in the English and the American usage, and yet nearly an average balance, the preference has been given to the latter.

The compiler has not presumed to give any weight of authority whatever to his own views in determining the pronunciation of words, but he has sought rather to present the views of others who are justly entitled to our highest respect.

OTIS ASHMORE.

MARCH, 1904.



## HOW TO USE THE BOOK

Success in teaching this book depends very largely upon frequent short drills. Daily lessons are far better than one or two lessons a week. The plan should be to advance slowly and review rapidly. Every pupil should have a book.

The teacher should first assign a lesson of from ten to twenty words daily, and go over the lesson with the pupils, pronouncing each word distinctly and giving such other instruction as may be needed.

In preparing the lesson the pupil should learn and adopt the preferred pronunciation only, using the other forms for reference and general information.

In the back of the book will be found a list of all the words given in this manual arranged in order corresponding to the pages and numbered accordingly for convenient reference, but the words are without diacritical marks. This list is intended for use in recitation and drill.

In conducting the recitation, have the pupils in turn pronounce from this drill list the words assigned for the lesson. While the pupil who is reciting is thus engaged, the other members of the class should follow closely with their eyes the words that are diacritically marked in the body of the book, in order that the eye memory as well as the ear memory may be utilized in fixing the desired impressions upon the mind. Corrections may be made in the usual way. Every recitation should include a rapid review of from one hundred to two hundred of the words previously learned. This review is essential.

Written recitations at stated times are desirable. The unmarked words may be written upon the blackboard, and the pupils may be required to copy them, placing the accent and diacritical marks in the proper places. Other methods will readily suggest themselves.

If the pupils are not already familiar with the diacritical marks they should be thoroughly taught before beginning with the words.



## KEY TO THE PRONUNCIATION

ā	as in	fāte	ō	as in	nōte
ǎ	"	făt	ǒ	"	nöt
â	"	fâir	ô	"	nôr
ă	"	fär	o	"	dō
â	"	fäst	o	"	wōlf
a	"	făll	ò	"	són
a	"	whạt	oo	"	fōod
a	"	fi'nal	oo	"	fōot
ē	"	mēte	ū	"	ūse
ě	"	mět	ũ	"	ũs
ẽ	"	hěr	u	"	rųle
ê	"	thêre	u	"	full
e	"	prey	û	"	ūrge
e	"	rē'cent	ȳ	"	flȳ
i	"	pīne	ÿ	"	nÿmph
i	"	pĭn	ÿ	"	mÿrrh
i	"	ma-chĭne'			
ī	"	bīrd			

The symbol  $\bar{\cdot}$  placed over a vowel indicates the long sound of that vowel shortened, or without the vanish. It is used in unaccented syllables, as in sĕn'âte, ĕ-vĕnt', ĭ-dĕ'a, ô-bey', ũ-nite'.

oi	as in	oil	ȳ	like gz	exist
ou	"	out	th	as in	this
			th	"	thin
ç, soft,	like s	çede	n	like ng	
ç, hard,	like k	eall	n, nasal tone (as in French) of the		
ĝ, hard,	as in	ĝet	preceding vowel, as in encore		
ġ, soft,	like j	ġem	(än'kôr')		
s	like z	haş	' (for voice glide), as in often (ôf'n)		

## EXPLANATIONS

The authorities quoted and the abbreviations representing them are as follows :

- Wb.* Webster's International Dictionary, 1890, with Supplement.
- Wr.* Worcester, 1859, with Supplement, 1882.
- St.* The Standard Dictionary.
- C.* The Century Dictionary.
- M.* The New English Dictionary, by Murray, now in preparation.  
Of the ten volumes proposed for this great work six have been issued up to date.
- E.* The Encyclopædic Dictionary, by Hunter, 1879-1888.
- I.* The Imperial Dictionary, 1883.
- S.* Stormonth's Dictionary.
- Sm.* Smart, edition of 1874.
- Wk.* Walker, edition of 1809.

A star \* placed opposite a word signifies that all authorities agree on the one pronunciation given, or that any difference of opinion is so slight as not to deserve attention.

The figures opposite the words signify the preferences of the authorities under which they stand. The figure 1 indicates the preferred pronunciation, or first choice; 2 indicates the second choice; 3, the third choice, etc. In all the authorities quoted the order of preference of the author is assumed to be indicated by the order in which the different forms of pronunciation are given by that author.

0 signifies that the form of pronunciation given opposite it is not given at all by the author under which the 0 occurs.

*n.* indicates noun; *v.* verb; *adj.* adjective; *part.* participle; *adv.* adverb; *intj.* interjection.

# MANUAL OF PRONUNCIATION

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
abdomen	ăb-dô'měn	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	ăb'dô-měn	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
absolutory	ăb-söl'û-tô-rÿ	1	0	1	1	1				0	0
	ăb-söl'u-tûr-e	0	1	0	0	0				1	1
abstemious	ăb-stē'mĭ-ūs, <i>not</i> -stēm'-	*									
accent <i>n.</i>	ăk'sěnt'	*									
accent <i>v.</i>	ăk-sěnt'	*									
accessory	ăk-sēs'sô-rÿ	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
	ăk'sēs-sô-rÿ	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
	ăk'sēs-sûr-ÿ	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
acclimate	ăk-klĭ'mât,	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1		
	<i>not</i> ăk'klĭ-mât										
	ăk-klĭ'mât	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0		
acetic <sup>1</sup>	â-sět'ĭk	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
	â-sē'tĭk	1	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	
acoustics	â-kous'tĭks	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
	â-kōōs'tĭks	2	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
acumen	â-kû'měn, <i>not</i> ăk'û-měn	*									
address <i>n., v.</i>	ăd-drēs'	*									
adept	â-děpt'	1	1	1	1	1	2		1		
	ăd'ěpt	0	0	0	0	0	1		0		
adipose	ăd'ĭ-pōs', <i>not</i> -pōz	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	
	ăd-ĭ-pōs'	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	

<sup>1</sup> The weight of authority is for â-sět'ĭk, though â-sē'tĭk would distinguish this word from another word, *ascetic*, of different meaning.

			AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
			Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
adobe	á-dō'bă	*										
adult	á-dŭlt'		1	1	1	1	1	2		1		
	ăd'ŭlt		0	0	0	0	0	1		0		
adverse	ăd'vĕrs, not ăd-vĕrs'	*										
advertisement	ăd-vĕr'tīz-ment		1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	ăd-vĕr-tīz'ment		2	2	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	2
after	ăft'ēr	*										
again	ă-gĕn'		1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
	ă-găn'		0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
aged <i>adj.</i>	ă/jĕd	*										
	(ăjd in compounds only)											
aggrandizement	ăg'grăn-dīz'ment		2	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
	ăg-grăn'dīz-ment		1	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
agile	ăj'il	*										
alabaster	ăl'ă-băs'tĕr,	*										
	not ăl-ă-băs'tĕr											
albino	ăl-bī'nō		1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
	ăl-bĕ'nō		0	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	
albumen	ăl-bŭ'mĕn	*										
	not ăl'bŭ-mĕn											
alkali	ăl'ká-lī		2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	ĕ	ē
	ăl'ká-lī		1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
alkaline	ăl'ká-līn		2	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
	ăl'ká-līn		1	2	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0
allopathy	ăl-lōp'ă-thŷ	*										
ally	ăl-lī', not ăl'li. So ăl-lies'	*										
alma mater <sup>1</sup>	ăl'mă mătĕr	*										
almond	ă'mŭnd		1	1	1	1	1			1	1	
	ăl'mŭnd		0	0	2	2	0			0	0	
alpaca	ăl-păk'ă	*										

<sup>1</sup> This expression has become thoroughly anglicized.



		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
altercation	ăl-tēr-kā'shŭn	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
	ăl-tēr-kā'shŭn	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
alternate <i>n., adj.</i>	ăl-tēr'năt	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
	ăl-tēr'năt	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
alternate <i>v.</i>	ăl'tēr-năt	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	ăl-tēr'năt	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1
	ăl-tēr'năt	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
	ăl-tēr'năt	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
amateur	ăm'ă-tēr'	1	2	1	0	1					
	ăm'ă-tŭr'	2	0	0	1	2					
	ăm-ă-tŭr'	0	1	0	2	0					
amen	ă'măn'	*									
	(ă'măn' <i>in singing</i> )										
amenable	ă-mě'nă-b'l,	*									
	<i>not</i> ă-măn'ă-b'l										
ampere	ăm-pār'	*									
anchovy	ăn-chō'vŷ, <i>not</i> ăn-kō'vŷ	*									
anemone	ă-nēm'ō-nē	*									
animalcule	ăn'ŷ-măl'kŭl	*									
antipodes	ăn-tŷp'ō-dēz	*									
apotheosis	ăp'ō-thē'ō-sŷs	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1
	ăp'ō-thē-ō'sŷs	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
	ă-pōth-ē-ō'sŷs	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
apparatus	ăp'pă-ră'tŭs	1	1	1	1	1					
	ăp'pă-ră'tŭs	0	0	2	0	0					
apparent	ăp-pâr'ent	1	1	0	1	2	1		0		
	ăp-pâr'ent	0	0	1	0	1	0		1		
appendicitis	ăp-pënd'ŷ-sŷ'tŷs	1	0	1	1	0					
	ăp-pĕn-dŷ-sē'tŷs	0	0	2	0	0					
apricot	ă'prŷ-kōt	1	1	1	1	1	1		1		
	ăp'rŷ-kōt	0	0	0	2	0	0		0		

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
apron	ā'prūn	2	2	1	1	1	1		1	1	0
	ā'pūr̃n	1	1	2	2	2	0		0	2	1
apropos	āp-rō-pō'	0	1	1	1	1					
	āp'rō-pō'	1	2	0	0	0					
aquiline	āk'wī-līn	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
	āk'wī-līn	2	2	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
arbitrament	ār-bīt'rā-ment	*									
architect	ār'kī-tēkt	*									
archives	ār'kīvs	1	1	1	1	1	1		1		
	ār'kīvs	0	0	0	2	2	0		0		
arctic	ār'k'tīk, <i>not</i> ār'tīk	*									
area	ā'rē-ā	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
	ār'ēā	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
armada	ār-mā'dā	1	1	1	1	1					
	ār-mā'dā	2	0	2	0	0					
asphalt <i>n.</i>	ās'fālt, <i>not</i> ās'fālt	1	0	1	1	0	1		0		
	ās-fālt'	2	1	0	2	1	0		1		
aspirant	ās-pīr'ant	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	ās'pī-rant	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
assignee	ās'sī-nē'	*									
attaché	āt'tā'shā'	*									
audacious	ā-dā'shūs	*									
automobile	ā'tō-mō'bīl	1	0	0	1	0					
	ā'tō-mō-bēl'	0	0	1	0	0					
avalanche	āv'ā-lānch'	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	
	āv'ā-lānch	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	āv-ā-lānch'	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
aye (in voting)	āī	*									
aye (always)	ā	*									
azure	āzh'ūr	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
	ā'zhūr	2	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	1	1

			AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
			Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
bade	bād, <i>not</i> bād	*										
balcony	bāl'kō-nŷ		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	bāl-kō'nŷ		0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1
ballet	bāl'lā'		1	0	1	1	1		1	1	1	
	bāl'lēt		2	2	0	2	2		2	0	0	
	bāl-lā'		0	1	0	0	0		0	0	0	
banana	bā-nā'nā		1	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
	bā-nā'nā		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
	bā-nān'ā		0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
banquet	bāng'kwět	*										
basalt	bā-sāl't', <i>not</i> bā'sāl't		1	1	1	1	1	1		1		
	bās'āl't		0	0	0	2	2	0		0		
bas-relief	bā'rē-lēf'		1	0	1	1						
	bās'rē-lēf'		0	0	2	2						
	bāss'rē-lēf'		0	1	0	0						
baton	bāt'ūn		1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2		
	bā'tōn', <i>Fr.</i>		2	1	0	3	2	0	0	1		
	bā-tōn'		0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0		
bayou	bī'ōō		1	1	1	1	1					
	bī'ō		0	2	0	0	0					
been	bīn		1	1	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	
	bēn		0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	
belles-lettres	bēl-lēt'tēr	*										
beloved <i>part.</i>	bē-lŭvd'	*										
beloved <i>n., adj.</i>	bē-lŭv'əd	*										
beneath	bē-nēth'		2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	bē-nēth'		1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
bequeath	bē-kwēth'	*										
bestial	bēs'chal		1	0	0	1	1	1		0	0	
	bēst'yāl		0	1	1	0	0	0		1	1	
bicycle	bī'sī-k'l		1		1	1	1					

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
biography	bī-ōg'rá-fy, <i>not</i> bē-, <i>nor</i> bī-	*									
bissextile	bīs-sēks'tīl	*									
bitumen	bī-tū'mēn		1	1	1	1	1		1		
	bīt'ū-mēn		0	0	0	0	2	2	0		
bivouac	bīv'wāk		1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
	bīv'ōō-āk		2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	
blanc-mange	blā-mānz'h'	*									
blessed <i>part.</i>	blēst	*									
blessed <i>adj.</i>	blēs'ēd	*									
boatswain	bōt'swān		1	1	1	1	1			1	
	bō's'n, <i>colloq. or naut.</i>		2	2	2	2	2			2	
bombast	bōm'bāst		1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
	būm'bāst		2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	1
	būm-bāst'		0	1	0	0		0	0	1	0
bonbon	bôn'bôn', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
bon ton	bôn' tôn', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
boudoir	bōō'dwôr', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
boulevard	bōō'lē-vārd'		2	1	1	1	0				
	bōō'lē-vār'		1	0	0	0	1				
	bōō'l'vār, <i>Fr.</i>		0	0	0	2	2				
bouquet	bōō-kā'		1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
	bōō'kā		0	2	0	0	2	1	1	1	1
bourn	bōrn		1	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	1
	bōörn		2	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	0
bovine	bō'vīn		1	1	0	2	1	1		1	
	bō'vīn		0	0	1	1	0	0		0	
bravado	brā-vā'dō	*									
bravo <i>intj.</i>	brā'vō		1	1	1	1					
	brā'vō		0	2	0	0					
bravo <i>n.</i>	brā'vō		1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
	brā'vō		0	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	1



[illegible]

[illegible]

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
cerement	sēr'ment, <i>not</i> sēr'ē-ment	*									
certain	sēr'tīn, <i>not</i> sērt'n	*									
chagrin	shá-grīn'		1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
	shá-grēn'		2	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	1
chaise	shāz	*									
chamois	shām'mŷ		1	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
	shām'wā		0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
	shá-moi'		2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
	shām'oi		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
chaperon	shăp'ēr-ōn		1	1	1	1	0	1	0		
	shăp'ēr-ōn		0	0	0	0	1	0	1		
chaps (the jaws)	chōps	*									
charlatan	shār'lá-tan	*									
chasten	chā's'n, <i>not</i> chās'n	*									
chastisement	chās'tīz-ment, <i>not</i> -tīz'	*									
chivalric	shīv'al-rik		1	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	0
	shī-vāl'rik		0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	chīv'al-rik		0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0
chivalrous	shīv'al-rūs		1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
	chīv'al-rūs		0	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	1
chloride	klō'rīd		1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
	klō'rīd		2	0	2	2	2	1	1	0	1
chlorine	klō'rīn		1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1
	klō'rīn		0	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	0
	klō'rēn		2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
chores	chōrz, <i>not</i> kōrz	*									
clematis	klēm'á-tīs, <i>not</i> klēm-ăt'īs	*									
coadjutor	kō'ăd-jū'tēr	*									
cocaine	kō'ká-īn, <i>not</i> kō-kān'	*									
coffee	kōf'fē		1	1	1	1	1		1		
	kōf'fē		0	0	0	2	0	0	0		

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
cognizance	kōg'nī-zans	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
	kōn'ī-zans	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	1	2
	kōn'ī-zāns	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
cognomen	kōg-nō'měn, <i>not</i> kōg'nō-měn	*									
column	kōl'ŭm, <i>not</i> kōl'yŭm	*									
comatose	kō'mā-tōs'	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
	kōm'ā-tōs'	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	kōm-ā-tōs'	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
combat	kōm'băt	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	kŭm'băt	2	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	1	1
combatant	kōm'băt-ant	1	1	1	1	1					
	kŭm'ba-tant	0	0	0	2	2					
commandant	kōm'mān-dānt'	*									
comparable	kōm'pā-rā-b'l	*									
compensate	kōm-pěn'săt	2	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
	kōm'pěn-săt	1	0	1	2	2	1	2	0	0	0
comrade	kōm'răd	2	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	0
	kōm'răd	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	kŭm'răd	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1
	kŭm'răd	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
concentrate	kōn-sĕn/trăt	1	1	0	1	2	0		1		
	kōn'sĕn-trăt	2	2	1	2	1	1				
condolence	kōn-dō'lence	*									
conduit	kōn/dīt	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	2	0	0
	kŭn/dīt	2	1	0	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
confidant	kōn'fī-dānt'	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	1	1
	kōn'fī-dānt	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	kōn'fī-dānt	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	kōn'fī-dānt'	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
confiscate	kōn-fīs'kăt	2	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	1
	kōn'fīs-kăt	1	0	1	2	1	1	2	0	0	0



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			AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
			Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
decadence	dĕ-kā'dence	*										
décolleté	dā'köl'le-tā'	*										
decorative	dĕk'ō-rā-tīv		1	1	1	0	0					
	dĕk'ō-rā-tīv		2	0	2	1	1					
decorous	dĕ-kō'rūs		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	dĕk'ō-rūs		2	2	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
defect	dĕ-fĕct', not dē'fĕct	*										
deficit	dĕf'i-sīt, not dē-fi'sīt	*										
demoniacal	dĕm'ō-nī'ā-kal		1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
	dē-mō-nī'ā-kal		0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
demonstrate	dĕ-mōn'strāt		2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	dĕm'ōn-strāt		1	0	2	2	2	2	0	2	0	0
dengue	dĕn'gā	*										
dénouement	dā-nōō'mān		2	0	1	1	1					
	dā'nōō'mān'		1	0	0	0	0					
	dĕn'ōō'mān'		0	1	0	0	0					
depot	dĕ'pō		1	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	
	dĕ-pō'		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	dĕ-pō'		0	0	2	1	2	0	1	1	0	
	dĕp'ō		0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
	dā-pō', Fr.		2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
deprivation	dĕp'rī-vā'shŭn, not dē-pri-	*										
derisive	dĕ-rī'sīv, not dē-rīs'iv	*										
desideratum	dĕ-sīd'ĕ-rā'tŭm, not -rāt'ŭm	*										
despicable	dĕs'pī-kā-b'l	*										
desquamation	dĕs'kwā-mā'shŭn		1	1	1	1	1					
	dĕ'skwā-mā'shŭn		2	0	0	0	0					
destine	dĕs'tīn, not dĕs'tīn	*										
desuetude	dĕs'wĕ-tūd	*										
detestation	dĕt'ĕs-tā'shŭn		1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	dĕ'tĕs-tā'shŭn		2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
devastate	děv'as-tāt	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	dě-vās'tāt	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
devastation	děv'as-tā'shŭn	*									
diamond	dī'ā-mŭnd	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	dī'mŭnd	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0
digitalis	dīj'ī-tā'lis	1	1	1	1	1					
	dīj'i-tāl'is	0	0	2	0	0					
diphtheria	dīf-thē'rī-ā	1	1	1	1	1			1		
	dīp-thē'rī-ā	2	0	0	2	0			2		
diphthong	dīf'thŏng	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
	dīp'thŏng	2	1	0	2	0	0	2	1	1	1
discourse	dīs-kōrs', not dīs'kōrs	*									
disfranchise	dīs-frān'chīz	1	1	1	1	1	0				
	dīs-frān'chīz	2	0	2	0	2	1				
disputable	dīs'pū-tā-b'l	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	1	1
	dīs-pū'tā-b'l	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	2
disputant	dīs'pū-tant,	*									
	not dīs-pū'tant										
divan	dī-văn', not dī'văn	*									
docile	dōs'īl	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
	dō'sīl	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	dō'sīl	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0
dolorous	dōl'ēr-ŭs, not dō-lō'rŭs	*									
domicile	dōm'ī-sīl, not -sīl	*									
dost	dŭst, not dōst	*									
doth	dŭth	1	1	1	1	1					
	dōth	0	0	0	2	0					
douche	dōosh	*									
drama	drā'mā	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	drā'mā	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	drām'ā	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
duodenum	dū'ō-dē'nūm	1	1	1	1	1					
	dōō'o-dā'num	0	0	2	0	0					
dynamite	dī'nā-mīt	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0		
	dīn'ā-mīt	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	1		
dynasty	dī'nas-tỹ	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1
	dīn'as-tỹ	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2
eclat	ē-klā'	1	1	1	1	0					
	ā'klā', <i>Fr.</i>	2	0	0	0	1					
economical <sup>1</sup>	ěk'ō-nōm'ī-kal	2	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	1
	ē'kō-nōm'ī-kal	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
ecumenical	ěk'ū-mēn'ī-kal	*									
eczema	ěk'zē-mā, <i>not</i> ěk-zē'mā	*									
either	ē'thēr	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	ī'thēr <sup>2</sup>	2	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	0
eleemosynary	ěl'ē-mōs'ī-nā-rỹ	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	ěl'ē-mōz'ī-nā-rỹ	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
	ē-lē-mūs'īn-ā-rỹ	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
élite	ā'lēt'	*									
elm	ělm, <i>not</i> ěl'ūm	*									
embalm	ěm-bām', <i>not</i> ěm-bām'	*									
employé	āN'plwá'yā', <i>Fr.</i>	2	1	1	1						
	ēm'ploi'ā'	1	2	2	0						
employee	ēm'ploi-ē'	1	1	1	1						
	ēm-ploi'ē	2	0	0	0						
empyrean	ēm'pī-rē'an	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	ēm-pīr'e-an	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2

<sup>1</sup> There is a very close balance in the pronunciation of this word. Perry, Knowles, Cull, Goodrich, and Fyfe prefer ē'kō-nōm'ī-kal, while Cooley and Ayres prefer ěk'ō-nōm'ī-kal.

<sup>2</sup> For the pronunciation ī'thēr and nī'thēr there is no authority, either of analogy or of the best speakers. It is an affectation, and, in this country, a copy of a second-rate British affectation. — *Richard Grant White.*

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		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
heroine	hěr'ō-lŋ	1	1	1	1	1	1		1		
	hěr'rō-lŋ	0	2	0	0	0	0		0		
heroism	hěr'ō-lz'm	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
	hěr'rō-lz'm	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
hiccough	hĭk'kŭp	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
	hĭk'kōf	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
history	hĭs'tō-rŷ, not hĭs'trŷ	*									
holocaust	hōl'ō-kast	*									
homeopathy	hō'mē-ōp'ā-thŷ	*									
homogeneous	hō'mō-jē'nē-ŭs	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
	hōm'ō-jē'nē-ŭs	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
horizon	hō-rĭ'zŭn, not hōr'i-zŭn	*									
hostile	hōs'tĭl	1	1	1	1		0	0	0	1	1
	hōs'til	0	0	0	2		1	1	1	0	0
hour	hou'rĭ	1	1	1	2	2	0		1		
	hōō'rĭ	0	0	2	1	1	1		0		
hovel	hōv'ĕl	1	1	1	1	1					
	hŭv'ĕl	0	0	0	2	2					
humble	hŭm'b'l	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	ŭm'b'l	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
humor	hū'mēr	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	ū'mēr	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	0	1	1
hygiene	hĭ'jĭ-ĕn	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2		
	hĭ'jĕn	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1		
hymeneal	hĭ'mē-nē'al	*									
hypocrisy	hĭ-pōk'rĭ-sŷ, not hĭ-	*									
idea	ĭ-dē'ā, not ĭ'dē-ā	*									
ignoramus	ĭg'nō-rā'mŭs	1	1	1	1	1					
	ĭg'nō-rā'mŭs	0	0	2	0	0					
illustrate	ĭl-lŭs'trāt	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	ĭl'lŭs-trāt	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0

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		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
<b>maintenance</b>	măn/tě-nance	*									
<b>malaria</b>	mă-lă/rĩ-ă	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0		
	mă-lă/rĩ-ă	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		
	mă-lă/rĩ-ă	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
	mă-lă/rĩ-ă	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0		
<b>mall (a walk)</b>	măl	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	0	
	maj	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
	měl	0	0	2	1	0	0	3	0	1	
<b>mandamus</b>	măn-dă'mūs, <i>not</i> -dăm'-	1	1	1	1						
	măn-dă'mūs	0	0	2	0						
<b>maniacal</b>	mă-nĩ'ă-kəl	*									
<b>maritime</b>	mă'r'ĩ-tĩm	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	
	mă'r'ĩ-tĩm	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	
<b>massacre</b>	măs'să-kěr	*									
<b>massage</b>	mă'săzh'	2	1	2	1	0	1				
	măs'săj	1	0	1	0	0	0				
	măs'ij	0	0	0	0	1	0				
<b>matrix</b>	mă'trĩks,	1	1	1	1						
	<i>plural</i> mă't'rĩ-sěz										
	mă't'rĩks	0	0	2	2						
<b>matron</b>	mă'trũn	1	1	1	1						
	mă't'rũn	0	0	0	2						
	mă't'rũn	0	0	2	0						
<b>mausoleum</b>	mă'sô-lě'ũm	*									
<b>memoir</b>	měm'wŏr	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	
	mēm'wŏr	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	mē-moir'	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	mē'mŏr	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
	mēm'oir	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
<b>meningitis</b>	měn'ĩn-jĩ'tĩs	1	1	1	1						
	měn'ĩn-gě'tĩs	0	0	2	0						

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
mercantile	mēr'kăn-tĭl	1	1	1	1		0	0	0	0	1
	mēr'kăn-tĭl	0	0	0	0		1	1	1	1	0
microscopy	mĭ-krôs/'kô-pÿ	1	1	0	0						
	mĭ/'krô-skô'pÿ	0	0	1	1						
miniature	mĭn/'ĭ-tŭr	2	1	0	0		1	1	1	1	1
	mĭn/'ĭ-ă-tŭr	1	2	2	0		0	0	0	0	0
	mĭn/'ĭ-ă-chŭr	0	0	1	1		0	0	0	0	0
	mĭn/'ĭ-chŭr	0	0	0	2		0	0	0	0	0
mirage	mĕ'răzh'	*									
mischievous	mĭs/'chĕ-vŭs, not mĭs-chĕ'-	*									
mistletoe	mĭz/'l-tô	1	1	1	1		0		1		
	mĭs/'l-tô	0	0	2	2		1		0		
molecule	môl/'ĕ-kŭl	*									
monomania	môn/'ô-mă'nĭ-ă	*									
morphine	môr/'fĭn	1	1	1	1						
	môr/'fĕn	2	0	2	0						
museum	mŭ-zĕ'ŭm	*									
mustache	mŭs-tăsh'	1	0	1	1		0	0	0	0	
	mŭs-tăsh'	0	1	0	0		1	0	1	1	
	mŭs-tăsh'	0	2	0	0		0	0	0	0	
	môos-tăsh'	0	0	0	0		0	1	0	0	
naïve	nă'ĕv'	*									
naïveté	nă'ĕv'tă'	*									
nape	năp, not năp	*									
national	năsh'ŭn-al, not nă'shŭn-al	*									
negligee	nĕg'lĭ-zhă'	1	1	1	1						
	nă'glĕ'zhă', Fr.	2	2	0	0						
neither	nĕ'thĕr	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	nĭ'thĕr (see either)	2	0	0	2		2	2	2	0	0
nephew	nĕv'ŭ	2	1	2	1		1	1	1	1	1
	nĕf'ŭ	1	2	1	2		0	0	0	0	0

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
nepotism	něp'ô-tîz'm nē'pô-tîz'm	1	1	1	1		0	0	1	1	1
news	nŭz, not nōoz	*									
niche	nĭch, not nĭsh	*									
nicotine	nĭk'ô-tĭn nĭk'ô-tĕn	1	1	1	1						
nominative	nŏm'ĭ-nâ-tĭv, not nŏm'ĭ-tĭv	*									
nuisance	nŭ'sance, not nŭ'ĭ sance	*									
obeisance	ô-bâ'sance ô-bē'sance ô-bâ'sance	2	1	2	1		0	1	1	1	1
obese	ô-bēs'	*									
obesity	ô-bēs'ĭ-tŷ	*									
obligatory	ôb'lĭ-gâ-tô-rŷ ôb-lĭg'â-tô-rŷ	1	1	1	1						
oblique	ôb-lĕk' ôb-lik' (military)	0	0	2	0						
obscenity	ôb-sĕn'ĭ-tŷ	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
occult	ôk-kŭlt', not ôk'kŭlt	2	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
octavo	ôk-tâ'vô ôk-tâ'vô	*									
office	ôf'fĭs, not a'fĭs	*									
often	ôf'n, not ôf'tĕn a'f'n	1	1	2	1						
ogle	ô'g'l	0	2	1	0						
olden	ôld'n, not ôl'dĕn	*									
oleomargarine	ô'lĕ-ô-mâr'gâ-rĭn ô'lĕ-ô-mâr'gâ-rĕn	*									
onerous	ôn'ĕr-ŭs, not ô'nĕr-ŭs	1	1	1	1	1		1			
only	ôn'lŷ, not ôn'- nor ŭn'-	2	0	0	0	0		0			

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
<b>onyx</b>	ō'nɪks	1	1	1	0		1	0	0	1	1
	ōn'ɪks	2	0	2	1		0	1	1	0	0
<b>opponent</b>	ōp-pō'nent,	*									
	not ōp'pō-nent										
<b>orchestra</b>	ōr'kēs-trá	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
	ōr-kēs'trá	0	2	0	0		0	0	0	1	1
<b>orchid</b>	ōr'kɪd	*									
<b>ordeal</b>	ōr'dē-al, not ōr-dē'al	*									
<b>orthoepey</b>	ōr'thō-ē-pŷ	1	1	1	1		1	1	0	1	1
	ōr-thō'ē-pŷ	0	0	0	2		2	2	1	0	0
<b>oxide</b>	ōks'ɪd	1	1	1	1		0		0		
	ōks'ɪd	2	0	2	2		1		1		
<b>pageant</b>	páj'ent	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
	pā'jent	2	2	0	2		0	0	0	0	0
	pād'jünt	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	1
	pād'jant	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	1	0
<b>panorama</b>	pān'ō-rā'má	1	2	1	1		1	1	1	0	
	pān'ō-rā'má	2	1	2	0		0	0	0	1	
<b>pantomime</b>	pān'tō-mīm, not -mēm	*									
<b>papier-maché</b>	pá'pyā'mā'shā'	*									
<b>parent</b>	pār'ent	1	1	1	1		1	0	0	0	0
	pār'ent	2	0	0	0		0	1	1	1	1
<b>paresis</b>	pār'ē-sīs, not pā-rē'sīs	*									
<b>parietal</b>	pā-rī'ē-tal	*									
<b>parse</b>	pārs, not pārz	*									
<b>patent</b>	pāt'ent	1	1	1	1		0	1	0	1	1
	pā'tent	2	2	0	2		1	2	1	0	2
<b>pathos</b>	pā'thōs	1	1	1	1						
	pāth'ōs	0	0	2	0						
<b>patriot</b>	pā'trī-ōt	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	pāt'rī-ōt	0	0	2	2		2	0	0	0	0

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
patriotic	pā'trī-ōt'ik păt'rī-ōt'ik	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
patron	pā'trūn păt'rūn	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
patronage	păt'rūn-āj pā'trūn-āj	1	1	1	1		1	1	0	0	1
pecan	pě-kăn' pě-kōn' pě-kān'	1	1	1	1		1				
pedagogical	pěd'ā-gōj'i-kal	*									
pedagogy	pěd'ā-gō'jy pěd'ā-gōj'y	1	0	1	1		0	0	0	0	
peremptory	pěr'ěmp-tō-r'y	*	0	1	0		1	1	1	1	
perfect v.	pěr'fěkt pěr-fěkt'	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
perfect adj.	pěr'fěkt	*	2	0	2		0	0	0	0	0
perfume n.	pěr'fūm pěr-fūm'	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	0	1
perfume v.	pěr-fūm' pěr'fūm	2	2	2	2		2	2	2	1	0
peritonitis	pěr'ī-tō-nī'tīs pěr'ī-tō-nē'īs	1	1	1	1						
permit n.	pěr'mīt pěr-mīt'	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
permit v.	pěr-mīt'	*	2	2	0		0	0	0	0	0
petal	pět'al pē'tal	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	0
phaeton	fā'ě-tōn, not fā'tōn	*	0	2	0		0	0	0	0	1
phalanx	fā'lānks fāl'ānks	1	1	1	1		0	2	0	0	1
pharmaceutic	fār'mā-sū'tik	*	2	2	2		1	1	1	1	2



		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
philanthropic	fīl'ăn-thröp'ik	*									
	<i>not fi'lăn-</i>										
phosphorus	fös'för-üs	*									
phthisis	thī'sīs	1	1	1	1		0	1	1	0	1
	tī'sīs	0	2	0	0		1	0	0	1	0
	thē'sīs	0	0	2	0		0	0	0	0	0
pianoforte	pī-ăn'ô-fôr'tă	1	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	
	pī-ăn'ô-fôr'tă	0	0	1	0		0	0	0	0	
	pe-ă'nō-fôr'te	0	1	0	0		0	0	0	0	
	pe-ăn'ô-fôr'te	0	2	0	0		0	0	0	0	
	pī-ăn'ô-fôr-tē	0	0	2	1		0	0	0	0	
	pē-ăn'ô-fôr'tē	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	1	
	pī-ăn'ô-fôr'tē	0	0	0	0		0	0	1	0	
	pī-ăn'ô-för-tă	0	0	0	0		0	1	0	0	
	pī-ăn'ũ-för-tă	0	0	0	0		1	0	0	0	
	pī-ăn'ô-fört	0	3	0	2		0	0	0	0	
piquant	pē'kant	1	0	1	1		1	1	1	1	0
	pīk'ant	2	1	0	0		0	0	0	0	1
placard	plăk'ărd	2	0	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
	plă-kărd'	1	1	2	2		2	2	0	1	1
plait	plăt	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	plăt	0	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	0
platinum	plăt'ĩ-nũm	1	1	1	1		1				
	plă-tē'nũm	2	0	0	0		0				
plebeian	plē-bē'an	0	0	1	1				1		
	plē-bē'yan	1	1	0	0				0		
porcelain	pōrs'lăn	0	0	1	1		0	0	1	1	0
	pōr'sē-lĩn	1	1	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
	pōr'sē-lăn	0	2	0	0		0	1	0	0	1
	pōr'sē-lăn	0	0	0	0		1	0	0	0	0
	pōrs'lăn	0	0	0	2		0	0	0	0	0

		<b>AMERICAN</b>				<b>ENGLISH</b>					
		<i>Wb.</i>	<i>Wr.</i>	<i>St.</i>	<i>C.</i>	<i>M.</i>	<i>E.</i>	<i>I.</i>	<i>S.</i>	<i>Sm.</i>	<i>Wk.</i>
portrait	pôr'trât, <i>not</i> pôr'trát	*									
prairie	prâ'rî, <i>not</i> pâ-rârî	*									
precedence	prê-séd'once	*									
precedent <i>n.</i>	prés'é-dént	*									
precedent <i>adj.</i>	prê-séd'ent	*									
precise	prê-sīs', <i>not</i> -siz'	*									
predecessor	préd'è-sēs'sēr prē'dē-sēs'sēr	1	1	1	0		0	0	0	1	1
		0	0	2	1		1	1	1	0	0
preface <i>n.</i> and <i>v.</i>	prĕf'āce, <i>not</i> prē'fāce	*									
prelate	prĕl'āt, <i>not</i> prē'lāt	*									
prelude <i>n.</i>	prĕ'lūd prē'lūd	1	0	1	1		1	1	2	0	0
		2	1	2	0		2	2	1	1	1
presentation	prĕž'en-tā'shŭn, <i>not</i> prē'-	*									
prestige	prĕs'tij prēs-tēj' prēs'tězh', <i>Fr.</i> prēs'tězh	1	2	1	2		1	1	1	0	
		0	1	0	0		2	0	0	0	
		2	0	2	1		0	0	2	1	
		0	0	0	0		0	2	0	0	
pretense	prĕ-tēns', <i>not</i> prētēns	*									
pretext	prĕ'tĕkst prē-tĕkst'	1	2	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
		2	1	2	2		2	2	0	1	1
pretty	prīt'tȳ, <i>not</i> prēt'tȳ	*									
pristine	prīs'tīn, <i>not</i> -tīn, nor -tēn	*									
probity	prōb'itȳ	*									
process	prōs'ēs prō'sēs	1	1	1	1		0	0	1	1	1
		0	0	0	0		1	1	2	0	0
produce <i>n.</i>	prōd'ūce prō'dūce	1	1	1	1		1	0	1	1	1
		0	0	0	0		0	1	0	0	0
profile	prō'fēl prō'fil prō-fel' prō'fil	2	1	1	1		1	0	1	1	0
		1	3	2	2		0	1	0	0	0
		0	2	0	0		0	0	0	0	2
		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	1

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
programme } program }	prō'grām, <i>not</i> prō'grūm <sup>1</sup>	*									
progress <i>n.</i>	prōg'rēs	1	1	1	1		0	0	1	1	1
	prō'grēs	0	0	0	0		1	1	2	0	0
promenade	prōm'ē-nād'	1	1	1	1		1	0	1	1	
	prōm'ē-nād'	2	2	0	0		0	1	0	0	
pro rata	prō' rā'tā	1	1	1	1						
	prō' rā'tā	0	0	2	0						
protégé	prō'tā'zhā', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
protestation	prōt'ēs-tā'shūn, <i>not</i> prō-	*									
provocative	prō-vō'kā-tīv	1	1	1	0		1	1	1	0	1
	prō-vōk'ā-tīv	0	0	0	1		0	0	0	1	0
provost	prōv'ūst ( <i>civil or mil.</i> )	1	1	1	1		1		1		
	prō-vō' ( <i>military only</i> )	2	2	2	2						
prussic	prūs'sik	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
	prūs'sik	2	2	2	0		2	2	0	0	
psalms	sāms, <i>not</i> sāms	*									
puerile	pū'ēr-il	1	1	1	1		0	0	2	1	
	pū'ēr-il	0	0	0	0		1	1	1	0	
put <i>v.</i>	pūt, <i>not</i> pūt	*									
pyramidal	pī-rām'i-dal	*									
pyrites	pī-rī'tēz	*									
pyrotechnics	pīr'ō-tēk'nīks	1	1	2	0						
	pīr'ō-tēk'nīks	0	0	1	1						
quadrille	kā-drīl'	2	1	0	2		1	1	1	1	
	kwā-drīl'	1	0	1	0		0	0	2	0	
	kwōd-rīl'	0	0	0	1		0	0	0	0	
quagmire	kwäg'mīr,	*									
	<i>not</i> kwōg'mīr										

<sup>1</sup> There is no more authority for prō'grūm than there is for tēl'ē-grūm. Both are wrong.

[illegible]

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
recondite	rĕk'ŏn-dīt	1	1	1	2		1	1	1	0	1
	rĕ-kŏn'dīt	2	2	0	1		0	0	2	1	0
	rĕ-kŏn'dīt	0	0	0	0		2	2	0	0	0
reconnaissance	rĕ-kŏn'nīs-sāns	*									
reconnoiter	rĕk'ŏn-noi'tēr	*									
recourse	rĕ-kōrs', not rĕ'kōrs	*									
recreant	rĕk'rĕ-ant, not rĕ'+	*									
recreate (to refresh)	rĕk'rĕ-āt	*									
re-create (to create anew)	rĕ'krĕ-āt'	*									
refuse <i>n.</i>	rĕf'ūs	*									
refutable	rĕ-fūt'ā-b'l		1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
	rĕf'ū-tā-b'l		0	0	0		0	2	0	0	
régime	rā'zhēm', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
relaxation	rĕ'lāks-ā'shŭn		1	0	1		1	1	1	0	0
	rĕ'lāks-ā'shŭn		0	1	0		0	0	0	1	1
remediable	rĕ-mĕ'dī-ā-b'l	*									
renaissance	re-nā'sāns', <i>Fr.</i>		1	2	1						
	rĕ-nās'sans		2	1	0						
rendezvous	rĕn'dĕ-vōō		1	1	1						
	rān'dĕ-vōō		2	0	2						
	rĕn'dĕ-vōōs		0	2	0						
	rŏn'dā-vōō		0	0	0						
reparable	rĕp'ā-rā-b'l	*									
repartee	rĕp'ār-tĕ'	*									
repertoire	rā'pār'twār', <i>Fr.</i>		1		1						
	rĕp'ēr-twār		2		0						
reptile	rĕp'tīl		1	1	1		0	0	0	1	1
	rĕp'tīl		0	0	0		1	1	1	0	0
reputable	rĕp'ū-tā-b'l, not rĕ-pūt'ā-	*									
requiem	rĕ'kwī-ēm		1	1	1		1	1	0	0	1
	rĕk'wī-ēm		0	2	0		0	0	1	1	0

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
research	rê-sêrch', <i>not</i> rē'sêrch	*									
resource	rê-sôrs', <i>not</i> rē'sôrs	*									
respirable	rê-spîr'â-b'l		1	1	1	1	0		1		
	rês'pî-râ-b'l		2	0	0	0	1		0		
respite <i>n.</i> and <i>v.</i>	rês'pît	*									
résumé	râ'zû'mâ', <i>Fr.</i>		1	1	1	1					
	rêz'û-mâ'		0	2	0	0					
retch	rêch		1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	2
	rêch		2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
retrocede	rê'trô-sêd'		0	0	1	1	1	1	1		
	rê'trô-sêd		1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	rêt'rô-sêd		2	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	
retrograde	rêt'rô-grād		2	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	1
	rê'trô-grād		1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	0
revocable	rêv'ô-kâ-b'l	*									
revolt	rê-vôlt'		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	rê-vôlt'		2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
rise <i>n.</i>	rîs		1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
	rîz		2	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
rise <i>v.</i>	rîz	*									
robust	rô-büst', <i>not</i> rō'büst	*									
romance	rô-mānce', <i>not</i> rō'mānce	*									
root	rōōt, <i>not</i> rōōt	*									
route	rōōt		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
	rout		2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
routine	rōō-tên'	*									
sacrament	săk'rá-ment, <i>not</i> sâ'-	*									
sacrifice <i>n.</i>	săk'rî-fis		0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	săk'rî-fiz		1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
sacrifice <i>v.</i>	săk'rî-fiz		1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
	săk'rî-fis		0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
sacrificable	să-křĩf/i-kă-b'ł	*									
sacrilege	săk'rĩ-lěj, not sâ/-	*									
sacristy	săk'rĩs-tỹ	*									
sagacious	să-gă/shűs, not -găsh/-	*									
said	sěd, not sād	*									
saline	sā'lĩn	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	
	să-lĩn'	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	
salivary	săl'i-vă-rỹ, not sâ-li/vă-rỹ	*									
sanguine	săn'gwĩn, not -gwĩn	*									
sarsaparilla	săr'să-pă-rĩl/lă	*									
satın	săt'ĩn, not săt'n	*									
satire	săt'ĩr	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	
	săt'ěr	2	2	0	2	0	2	0	1	2	
	să'těr	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	să'tĩr	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
satrap	să'trăp	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
	săt'răp	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	
satyr	săt'ěr	0	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	
	să'těr	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	
	săt'ĩr	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
saucy	să'sỹ, not săs'ỹ	*									
saunter	săn'těr	1	1	1	1	0					
	săn'těr	0	2	0	2	1					
scallop	sköl'lűp	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	
	skăl'lűp	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	
scenic	sěn'ík	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	1	
	sěn'ík	2	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	
schedule	skěd'űl	1	1	2	1	3	3	0	0	2	
	shěd'űl, in England	2	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	
	sěd'űl	0	3	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	
	skěj'űl	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	



[illegible]

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
sloth	slōth	2	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	slōth	1	0	2	2		0	2	0	0	0
slough (a mire)	slou	*									
slough (to cast off)	slūf	*									
sobriquet	sō'brē'kă', <i>Fr.</i>	1	0	1	1						
	sōb'rē-kă'	0	1	0	0						
soften	sōf'n, <i>not</i> sōf'tĕn	1	1	0	0						
	sōf'n	0	0	1	1						
soirée	swă'ră', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
solder	sōd'ēr	1	0	1	1		0	0	2	0	0
	sōl'dēr	2	1	2	2		1	1	1	0	1
	sə'dēr	0	2	0	0		0	0	0	1	0
solecism	sōl'ĕ-sīz'm, <i>not</i> sō'-	*									
sonorous	sō-nō'rūs, <i>not</i> sōn'ō-	*									
soot	sōōt	1	2	1	1		1	0	1	1	0
	sōōt	2	1	2	2		0	1	0	0	1
soporific	sōp'ō-rīf'īk	1	1	2	0		0	0	0	1	1
	sō'pō-rīf'īk	0	0	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
sough	sūf	1	1	2	2		1	1	1	0	
	sōf	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	1	
	sou	0	0	1	1		0	0	2	0	
souvenir	sōō've-nēr'	1	0	1	1		0				
	sōōv'nēr	2	1	0	0		0				
	sōō've-nēr	0	0	0	0		1				
sovereign	sūv'ēr-īn	1	1	1	1		0	0	0	0	1
	sōv'ēr-īn	2	2	0	2		1	1	1	1	0
spheroid	sfē'roid	1	1	1	1		1	1	0	0	1
	sfē-roid'	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	1	0
	sfēr-oid'	0	0	0	0		0	0	1	0	0
spinach }	spīn'āj	1	2	1	1						
spinage }	spīn'āch	0	1	0	0						

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
spirit	spīr'īt, <i>not</i> spēr'īt	*									
splenetic	splēn'è-tīk splē-nēt'īk	1	1	2	2		2	2	0	1	1
squalid	skwŏl'īd	2	0	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
squalor	skwā'lŏr skwŏl'or	1	1	2	2		0		2		
stalwart	stal'wērt stŏl'wērt stāl'wērt	0	0	1	1		1		1		
stanch	stānch stānch	2	1	1	1		0	0	1	1	
status	stā'tūs stā'tūs	1	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	
stereopticon	stēr'è-ŏp'tī-kŏn stēr'è-ŏp'tī-kŏn	0	0	2	0		1				
stereoscope	stēr'è-ŏ-skŏp stēr'è-ŏ-skŏp	2	1	1	1		0				
stereotype	stēr'è-ŏ-tīp stēr'è-ŏ-tīp	1	0	0	0						
stolid	stŏl'īd, <i>not</i> stŏl'īd	2	1	1	1		2	1	1	0	0
strategic	strā-těj'īk strā-tē'jīk	1	0	0	0		1	0	0	1	1
stratum	strā'tūm, <i>plural</i> strā'tā strā'tūm	2	1	1	1		1	1	1		
strew	stru strō	1	0	2	0		0	0	0		
strychnine	strīk'nīn strīk'nēn strīk'nīn	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	0
student	stū'dent, <i>not</i> stōō'dent	2	2	0	2		0	2	2	0	1
		1	0	1	1						
		2	0	0	0		1				
		0	1	0	0						

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
suave	swāv	1	1	1	1		1		0		
	swāv	2	2	2	2		0		1		
suavity	swāv/'i-tỹ	*									
subsidence	sũb-sĩd'ence	1	1	1	1						
	sũb/'sĩ-dence	0	0	0	2						
subtile (thin)	sũb/'tĩl	1	1	1	2		1	1	1	1	1
	sũt/'l	2	0	0	1		2	2	2	0	0
subtle (sly)	sũt/'l	*									
suffice	sũf-fiz'	1	1	0	0		1	0	0	1	1
	sũf-fĩs'	0	0	1	1		0	1	1	0	0
suite	swēt	*									
superfluous	sũ-pēr/flũ-ũs	*									
supple	sũp/'p'l, not sũp/'p'l	*									
survey <i>n.</i>	sũr/'vā	1	1	2	2		1	1	1	1	2
	sũr-vā'	2	2	1	1		0	2	0	0	1
survey <i>v.</i>	sũr-vā'	*									
suture	sũ/'tũr	*									
swath	swath	1	0	1	1		1	1	0	0	
	swõth	0	1	0	0		0	0	1	1	
sword	sõrd, not swõrd	*									
syllabic	sĩl-lāb/'ík	*									
synod	sĩn/'ũd, not sĩ'nũd	*									
syringe	sĩr/'ĩnj, not sĩ-rĩnj'	*									
systole	sĩs/'tõ-lě, not sĩs/'tõl	*									
tapis	tā/'pĩs	1	2	1	0		2	0	0	0	
	tā-pē', <i>Fr.</i>	2	0	0	2		1	1	1	0	
	tāp'ě	0	1	0	0		0	0	0	1	
	tāp'ĩs	0	0	0	1		0	0	0	0	
	tā-pĩ'	0	0	2	0		0	0	0	0	
tassel	tās/'s'l	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	tõs/'s'l	0	2	0	0		0	0	0	0	0

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
taunt	tänt	1	1	1	1		0	0	0	1	1
	tant	0	2	2	2		1	1	1	0	2
tedious	tē'dī-ūs	1	0	1	0		1	0	1	1	1
	tēd'yūs	2	1	0	1		0	1	0	0	
	tē'jyūs	0	0	0	2		0	0	0	0	0
telegraphy	tē-lēg'rā-fy	1	1	2	2						
	tē'lē-grāf'y	0	0	1	1						
temperament	tēm'pēr-ā-ment,	*									
	not tēm-pēr'-										
tenacious	tē-nā'shūs, not tē-nāsh'ūs	*									
tenet	tēn'ēt	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	tē'nēt	0	0	0	0		0	0	2	0	0
tepid	tēp'īd, not tē'pīd	*									
tête-à-tête	tāt-ā-tāt', Fr.	*									
thyme	tīm	*									
tiara	tī-ā'rā	1	1	1	1						
	tī-ā'rā	0	2	0	0						
	tē-ā'rā	0	0	2	0						
tiny	tī'nŷ	1	1	1	1						
	tīn'y	0	0	0	2						
tirade	tī-rād', not tī'rād	1	0	1	1		1		1		
	tē-rād'	0	1	0	0		0		0		
to	tōō, not tō, (emphatic)	*									
	tōū, (obscure)	*									
tomato	tō-mā'tō	1	1	0	2		2	1	0	1	
	tō-mā'tō	2	2	1	1		1	0	1	0	
tortoise	tôr'tīs	1	2	1	1		0	0	0	0	0
	tôr'tūs	2	0	0	2		1	0	0	0	0
	tôr'tīz	0	1	0	0		0	0	0	1	1
	tōr'tīs	0	0	0	0		0	2	1	0	0
	tōr'tois	0	0	0	0		0	1	0	0	0

			AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
			Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
towards	tō'ērdz, <i>not</i> tō-wārdz'	*										
trachea	trā'kē-ā	*										
	trā-kē'ā, <i>L.</i>											
transparent	trāns-pār'ent, <i>not</i> -pā'-	*										
travel	trāv'ēl, <i>not</i> trāv'l	*										
traveler	trāv'ēl-ēr, <i>not</i> trāv'lēr	*										
traverse <i>n., a., and v.</i>	trāv'ērs, <i>not</i> trā-vērs'	*										
treble	trēb'l, <i>not</i> trīb'l	*										
tremor	trē'mōr		1	1	0	2		0	1	2	0	1
	trēm'ōr		2	0	1	1		1	0	1	1	0
tribune	trīb'ūn		1	1	1	1		1	2	1	1	1
	trī'būn		0	0	0	0		2	1	0	0	0
trio	trī'ō		1	1	0	2		2		1		
	trē'ō		2	2	1	1		1		2		
tripartite	trīp'ār-tīt		1	1	1	1		0	1	0	1	1
	trī-pār'tīt		2	0	2	2		1	2	1	0	0
troche	trō'kē	*										
trochee	trō'kē	*										
troth	trōth		1	1	0	0		0		1		
	trōth		0	0	0	1		0		0		
	trōth		0	0	1	2		1		0		
truculent	tru'kū-lent		1	1	1	1						
	trūk'tū-lent		0	0	0	2						
truths	trʉths, <i>not</i> trʉths	*										
tuberoze	tūb'rōz'		1	1	2	2		0	1	0	0	1
	tū'bēr-ōs'		2	0	1	1		1	0	1	1	0
	tū'bēr-ōz		0	2	0	0		0	2	0	0	0
turquoise	tūr-koiz'		1	0	1	1		0	0	1	0	0
	tūr-kēz'		2	1	2	2		0	0	0	1	1
	tūr-kwoiz'		0	2	0	0		2	0	2	0	0
	tūr'koiz		0	0	0	0		1	1	0	0	0

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
tuxedo	tũks-ě'dô	1	0	0	0						
tyranny	tĩr'an-nỹ, <i>not</i> ti'ran-nỹ	*									
ultimatum	ũl'tĩ-mă'tũm	1	1	1	1						
	ũl-tĩ-mă'tũm	0	0	2	0						
umbilicus	ũm'bĩ-lĩ'kũs	*									
umbrella	ũm-brěł'lá, <i>not</i> ũm'brěł-lá	*									
unprecedented	ũn-prěs'ě-dent-ěd, <i>not</i> -prě'-	*									
unwary	ũn-wā'rỹ, <i>not</i> ũn-wă'rỹ	*									
usurp	ũ-zũrp'	*									
vaccinate	văk'sĩ-năt	*									
vaccine	văk'sĩn	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	
	văk'sĩn	2	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	
vagary	vă-gă'rỹ, <i>not</i> vâ'gâ-rỹ	*									
valet	văl'ět	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	văl'ă	2	0	0	2		0	2	0		
varioloid	vă'rĩ-ô-loid	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0		
	văr'ĩ-ô-loid	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0		
	vă-rĩ'ô-loid	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1		
	vâr'ĩ-ũ-loid	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		
vase	văs	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	
	văz	2	0	2	2	1	3	1	0	0	
	văz	0	1	0	0	2	2	2	1	1	
vehemence	vě'hě-mence, <i>not</i> vě-hě'mence	*									
vehement	vě'hě-ment, <i>not</i> vě-hě'ment	*									
venison	věn'z'n	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	
	věn'ĩ-z'n	1	2	0	2	1	2	0	1	2	
veratrine	vě-ră'trĩn	1	1	1	1	0	1	1			
	věr'ă-trĩn	0	2	2	0	1	0	0			



		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
verdigris	vēr'dī-grēs	1	1	1	1		0		0		
	vēr'dī-grīs	0	0	0	0		1		1		
vermicelli	vēr'mē-chēl'lī	1	1	2	2		2		1	1	1
	vēr'mē-sēl'lī	2	0	1	1		1		0	0	0
vignette	vīn-yēt'	1	2	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
	vīn'yēt	2	1	0	2		0	0	0	0	1
	vēn-yēt'	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	1	0
	vī-nēt'	0	0	0	0		2	2	2	0	0
vindicatory	vīn'dī-kā-tō-rŷ	*									
violin	vī'ō-līn', <i>not</i> vī'ō-līn	*									
virile	vī'rīl	1	1	0	2		0	0	0	0	1
	vīr'īl	2	2	1	1		2	2	1	1	0
	vīr'il	0	0	0	0		1	1	2	0	0
virulence	vīr'ū-lence, <i>not</i> vīr-	*									
virulent	vīr'ū-lent, <i>not</i> vīr'-	*									
vis-a-vis	vē'zā-vē', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
viscount	vī'kount'	*									
visor	vīz'ēr	*									
vivacious	vī-vā'shūs, <i>not</i> vī-vāsh'ūs	1	2	1	1		1	1	1	1	2
	vē-vā'shūs	0	1	2	2		0	0	0	0	1
vizier	vīz'yēr	1	1	0	0		0		1		
	vī-zēr'	2	2	1	1		1		2		
volatile	vōl'ā-tīl	1	1	1	1		0		1		
	vōl'ā-tīl	0	0	0	0		1		2		
wainscot	wān'skōt	1	1	1	1		0	1	1	0	0
	wān'skūt	0	0	0	0		1	0	0	0	0
	wēn'skūt	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	1	1
warrior	war'yēr	1	1	1	2		0	2	0	0	1
	wōr'ri-ēr	2	0	2	1		1	1	1	1	0
wary	wā'rŷ	1	2	1	1						
	wār'ŷ	0	1	0	0						

[illegible]



## GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

<b>Acapulco</b>	ä'kä-pōōl'kō	<b>Baikal</b>	bī'kāl'
<b>Aconcagua</b>	ä'kōn-kä'gwä	<b>Balearic</b>	bäl'ë-är'ik
<b>Adriatic</b>	äd'rë-ät'ik	<b>Balkan</b>	bäl-kän'
<b>Ægean</b>	ë-jë'an	<b>Barbados</b>	bär-bā'dōz
<b>Afghanistan</b>	äf-gän'is-tän'	<b>Baton Rouge</b>	bät'ün rōōzh
<b>Albuquerque</b>	äl-bōō-kër'kā <i>or</i> äl'bōō-kêrk'	<b>Beaufort</b>	bō'fērt ( <i>N. C.</i> ) <i>or</i> bū'fērt ( <i>S. C.</i> )
<b>Altai</b>	äl-tī'	<b>Benares</b>	bën-ä'rëz
<b>Altamaha</b>	äl'ta-ma-hä'	<b>Bengal</b>	bën-gäl'
<b>Antarctic</b>	änt-ärk'tik	<b>Ben-Nevis</b>	bën-nëv'is
<b>Antilles</b>	än-tīl'lëz <i>or</i> ön'tël'	<b>Bering (strait)</b>	bë'rīng <i>or</i> bër'ing
<b>Appalachian</b>	äp'pā-lā'chī-an <i>or</i> äp'pā-läch'ī-an	<b>Boer</b>	bōōr
<b>Aral</b>	är'al	<b>Bogota</b>	bō'gō-tä'
<b>Ararat</b>	är'ä-rät	<b>Boise (city)</b>	boi'zā
<b>Arctic</b>	ärk'tik	<b>Bolivar</b>	böl-ī-vär' <i>or</i> bō-lë'vär, <i>Sp.</i>
<b>Arequipa</b>	ä-rä-kë'pä	<b>Bolivia</b>	bō-līv'ī-ä <i>or</i> bō-lë'vë-ä, <i>Sp.</i>
<b>Argentina</b>	är'jën-të'nä	<b>Bombay</b>	böm-bā'
<b>Argentine</b>	är'jën-tīn	<b>Bosporus</b>	bös'pō-rūs
<b>Aryan</b>	är'yan <i>or</i> är'ī-an	<b>Brahmaputra</b>	brä'mä-pōō'trä
<b>Asia</b>	ä'shī-ä	<b>Brazos</b>	brä'zōs
<b>Atoll</b>	ä-tōl'	<b>Bucharest</b>	bū'kā-rëst'
<b>Avon</b>	ä'vün	<b>Budapest</b>	bōō'dä-pëst
<b>Azores</b>	ä-zōrz'	<b>Buddha</b>	bōōd'dä
<b>Bahia</b>	bä-ë'ä		

<b>Buenos Ayres</b>	bō'nūs ā'rīz <i>or</i> bwā'nōs ī'rēs, <i>Sp.</i>	<b>Dundee</b>	dūn-dē'
<b>Butte</b>	būt	<b>Dwina</b>	dwē'nā
<b>Cairo</b>	kā'rō, <i>U.S., or</i> kī'rō, <i>Egypt</i>	<b>Edinburgh</b>	ēd'in-būr-rō
<b>Calais</b>	kāl'īs, <i>U.S., or</i> kā'lā', <i>France</i>	<b>Elbe</b>	ēlb <i>or</i> ēl'be, <i>Ger.</i>
<b>Canton</b>	kān'tūn <i>or</i> kān-tōn', <i>China</i>	<b>Elbruz</b>	ēl'brōōz'
<b>Cape Breton</b>	kāp brēt'ūn	<b>Elburz</b>	ēl'bōōrz'
<b>Caracas</b>	kā-rā'kas	<b>Euphrates</b>	ū-frā'tēz
<b>Cardenas</b>	kār'dā nās	<b>European</b>	ū'rō-pē'an
<b>Caribbean</b>	kār'īb-bē'an	<b>Fezzan</b>	fēz-zān'
<b>Caucasian</b>	kā-kā'shan	<b>Fiji</b>	fē'jē
<b>Caucasus</b>	kā'kā-sūs	<b>Filipino</b>	fil'ī-pē'nō
<b>Cavite</b>	kā've-tā'	<b>Fiord</b> }	fyōrd
<b>Cayenne</b>	kā-yēn' <i>or</i> kī-ēn'	<b>Fjord</b> }	
<b>Cebu</b>	sē-bōō'	<b>Galveston</b>	gāl'ves-tūn
<b>Celebes</b>	sēl'ē-bēz <i>or</i> sēl'ē-bēs	<b>Garonne</b>	gā-rōn'
<b>Ceylon</b>	sē-lōn'	<b>Genoa</b>	jēn'ō-ā
<b>Chautauqua</b>	sha-tā'kwā	<b>Ghent</b>	gēnt, <i>not</i> jēnt
<b>Cheviot</b>	chīv'ē-ūt <i>or</i> chēv'ī-ūt	<b>Gila</b>	hē'lā
<b>Cheyenne</b>	shī'ēn'	<b>Gloucester</b>	glōs'tēr
<b>Chimborazo</b>	chīm'bō-rā'zō	<b>Gobi</b>	gō'bē'
<b>Cienfuegos</b>	sē-ēn-fwā'gōs	<b>Granada</b>	grā-nā'dā
<b>Colorado</b>	kōl'ō-rā'dō	<b>Greenwich</b>	grēn'wich, <i>U.S., or</i> grīn'ij, <i>Eng.</i>
<b>Costa Rica</b>	kōs'tā rē'kā	<b>Guadalajara</b>	gwā-dā-lā-hā'rā
<b>Cracow</b>	krā'kō	<b>Guam</b>	gwām
<b>Des Moines</b>	de moin' <i>or</i> dā moin	<b>Guatemala</b>	gā-te-mā'lā
<b>Dnieper</b>	nē'pēr	<b>Guayaquil</b>	gwī-ā-kēl'
<b>Dniester</b>	nēs'tēr	<b>Guiana</b>	gē-ā'nā
<b>Donegal</b>	dōn'ē-gal'	<b>Haiti</b> }	hā'tī
<b>Dubuque</b>	dōō-būk'	<b>Hayti</b> }	
		<b>Havre</b>	hā'ver
		<b>Hawaii</b>	hā-wī'ē
		<b>Henlopen</b>	hēn-lō'pēn
		<b>Herculaneum</b>	hēr'kū-lā'nē-ūm

<b>Himalaya</b>	hīm-ä/'lä-yä <i>or</i> hīm-ä-lä'yä	<b>Luzon</b>	lōō-zōn' <i>or</i> lōō-thōn', <i>Sp.</i>
<b>Hindustan</b>	hīn'dū-stān'	<b>Mackinac</b>	măk/'ī-nə
<b>Houston (Tex.)</b>	hūs'tūn	<b>Madrid</b>	măd'rīd <i>or</i> mä-drēd', <i>Sp.</i>
<b>Illimani</b>	ēl-yē-mă'nē	<b>Malay</b>	mā-lā'
<b>Iowa</b>	ī'ō-wā	<b>Manitoba</b>	măn'ī-tō'bā <i>or</i> măn'ī-tō-bā'
<b>Irkutsk</b>	īr-kōōtsk'	<b>Maracaibo</b>	mă-ră-kī'bō
<b>Java</b>	jă/vā	<b>Marmora</b>	măr'mō-rā
<b>Joliet (city)</b>	jō/'lī-ēt	<b>Mendocino</b>	mēn-dō-sē'nō
<b>Jungfrau</b>	yōōng'frou	<b>Milan</b>	mīl'an <i>or</i> mī-lăn'
<b>Kamchatka</b>	kām-chăt'kā	<b>Mohave</b>	mō-hă/vă
<b>Kashmir</b>	kăsh'mēr'	<b>Montana</b>	mōn-tă'nā
<b>Khartum</b>	kăr-tōōm'	<b>Mont Blanc</b>	mōn' blōn'
<b>Kilauea</b>	kē-lou-ā'ä	<b>Monterey</b>	mōn'te-rā'
<b>Kilimanjaro</b>	kīl'ē-măn'jä-rō'	<b>Moscow</b>	mōs'kō
<b>Kronstadt</b>	krōn'stăt	<b>Munich</b>	mū'nīk
<b>Ladoga</b>	lăd'ō-gă	<b>Navajo</b>	nă/vă-hō
<b>Ladrones</b>	lă-drōnz' <i>or</i> lă-drō'nēs, <i>Sp.</i>	<b>Negritos</b>	nē-grī'tōz
<b>La Guaira</b>	lă gwī'ră	<b>Neuse</b>	nūs
<b>Lancaster</b>	lănk'as-tēr	<b>Nevada</b>	nē-vă/dă
<b>Laramie</b>	lăr'ă-mē	<b>Newfoundland</b>	nū'fünd-länd'
<b>Leicester</b>	lē'stēr	<b>New Orleans</b>	nū ôr'lē-anz
<b>Leipsic</b>	līp'sīk	<b>Nice</b>	nēs
<b>Leyden</b> }	lī'den	<b>Niger</b>	nī'jēr
<b>Leiden</b> }		<b>Ogeechee</b>	ō-gē'chē
<b>Lima</b>	lī'mă, <i>U.S., or</i> lē'mă, <i>Peru</i>	<b>Okefinokee</b>	ō'kē-fī-nō'kē
<b>Lipari</b>	līp'ă-rē	<b>Oklahoma</b>	ōk'lă-hō'mă
<b>Lisle</b>	lēl	<b>Oneida</b>	ō-nī'dă
<b>Lofoden</b>	lō-fō'den	<b>Oporto</b>	ō-pōr'tō
<b>Louisville</b>	lōō'īs-vīl <i>or</i> lōō'ī-vīl	<b>Orizaba</b>	ō'rē-ză'bă
<b>Louvre</b>	lōōvr	<b>Oswego</b>	ōs-wē'gō
<b>Lucerne</b>	lōō-sēr'n'	<b>Ozark</b>	ō-zărk'

Palermo	pá-lěr'mǒ	Saint Gothard	sānt göth'ärd <i>or</i> sǎn' gǒ tär', <i>Fr.</i>
Palestine	pǎl'ēs-tīn	Saint Louis	sānt lōō'is <i>or</i> lōō'ī
Pampas	pām'páz <i>or</i> pām'päs, <i>Sp.</i>	San Diego	sān dē-ā'gǒ
Panama	pǎn'ā-mǎ'	San Joaquin	sān hō-ā-kēn'
Pará	pǎ-rǎ'	San Jose	sān hō-sǎ'
Paraguay	pǎ-rǎ-gwī' <i>or</i> pǎ'rǎ-gwā	Santa Fe	sān'tǎ fǎ'
Pasig	pǎ-sēg'	Santiago	sān-tē-ā'gǒ
Passaic	pās-sā'īk	Santos	sān'tōs
Pedee	pē'dē'	Sault Sainte Marie	sōō sēnt mǎ'rī
Pekin	pē'kīn	Seine	sān
Peking	pē'kīng'	Seoul	sǎ-ōōl'
Peru	pē-rōō'	Shoshone	shō-shō'nē
Philippine	fīl'īp-īn	Sierra Madre	sē-ēr'rǎ mǎ'drǎ
Pierre	pē'ār'	Sierra Nevada	sē-ēr'rǎ nǎ-vǎ'dǎ
Pompeii	pǒm-pǎ'yē	Sioux	sōō
Popocatepetl	pō-pō'kāt-ā-pǎ'tl	Steppes	stēps
Port Said	pōrt sǎ-ēd'	Strasburg	strǎz/bērg
Poughkeepsie	pō-kīp'sī	Stuttgart	stōōt/gärt
Prussia	prūsh'ǎ <i>or</i> prūsh'ī-ǎ	Sudan	sōō-dǎn'
Pueblo	pwēb'lō	Suez	sōō-ēz'
Pyrenees	pīr'ē-nēz	Sumatra	sōō-mǎ'trǎ
Quito	kē'tō	Syracuse	sīr'ā-kūs
Racine	rǎ'sēn'	Tahlequah	tǎ'lē-kwǎ'
Rainier	rǎ'nēr	Tahoe	tǎ-hō'
Rio de Janeiro	rē'ō dǎ zhǎ-nǎ'ē-rō	Tanganyika	tǎn-gǎn-yē'kǎ
Rio Grande	rē'ō grǎn'dǎ	Tchad	chǎd
Roanoke	rō'ā-nōk'	Teheran	te-hrǎn'
Rochester	rōch'es-tēr	Tehuantepec	tǎ-wǎn-tǎ-pēk'
Russia	rūsh'ǎ <i>or</i> rūsh'ī-ǎ	Terre Haute	tēr'e hōt
Saginaw	sǎg'ī-nǎ	Thames	tēmz
Sahara	sǎ-hǎ'rǎ	Tien-Tsin	tē-ēn'-tsēn
Saint Augustine	sānt ǎ'gūs-tēn'	Tierra del Fuego	tē-ēr'rǎ dēl fwǎ'gǒ
		Titicaca	tīt-ē-kǎ'kǎ



<b>Tocantins</b>	tō'kän-tēns'	<b>Vistula</b>	vīs'tū-lā
<b>Tokyo</b>	tō'kē-ō	<b>Vladivostok</b>	vlā'dē-vōs-tōk'
<b>Transvaal</b>	trāns-vāl'	<b>Willamette</b>	wīl-ä'mēt
<b>Triest</b>	trē-ěst'	<b>Worcester</b>	wōōs'tēr
<b>Tripoli</b>	trīp'ō-lī	<b>Yazoo</b>	yä-zōō'
<b>Tucson</b>	tū-sōn'	<b>Yenisei</b>	yēn'ē-sā'ē
<b>Tuskegee</b>	tūs-kē'gē	<b>Yokohama</b>	yō-kō-hä'mä
<b>Uruguay</b>	ōō'rōō-gwī' <i>or</i> ū'rōō-gwā	<b>Yosemite</b>	yō-sēm'ī-tē
<b>Valparaiso</b>	väl-pä-rī'sō	<b>Zambezi</b>	zām-bā'zē
<b>Venezuela</b>	vēn'e-zwē'lā	<b>Zante</b>	zän'tā
<b>Venice</b>	vēn'īs	<b>Zuyder Zee</b>	zī'dēr zē <i>or</i> zoi'dēr zā, <i>D.</i>
<b>Vienna (Aus.)</b>	vē-ēn'nā	<b>Zurich</b>	zū'rīk

## BIOGRAPHICAL NAMES

Æschines	ěs'kĭ-něz	Bolingbroke	bōl'ĭng-brōōk
Æschylus	ěs'kĭ-lūs	Bowdoin	bō'd'n
Agassiz	ăg'â-sě or â-găs'siz	Buchanan	būk-ăn'an
Agésilas	â-jěs-ĭ-lâ'ūs	Burleigh	bûr'li
Alaric	ăl'â-rĭk	Cabot	kăb'ūt
Alcibiades	ăl-sĭ-bĭ'â-děz	Cambyzes	kăm-bĭ'sěz
Alcott	awl'kōt	Carlisle	kăr-lil'
Ali Pasha	ă'lē pá-shă'	Cartier	kăr'tyă'
Ampère	ôn'pâr'	Cleopatra	klē'ō-pă'tră
André	ăn'dră or ăn'drĭ	Cœur de Lion	kēr de lĭ'ün, kēr de lē'ôn', <i>Fr.</i>
Anne	ăn, not ăn'ně	Coleridge	kōl'rĭj
Anthony	ăn'tō-nĭ	Colfax	kōl'făks
Apelles	â-pěl'lēz	Coligni } Coligny }	kō'lēn'yē' or kō-lēn'yē
Archimedes	ăr'kĭ-mē'dēz	Constantine	kōn'stan-tĭn
Aristides	ăr'ĭs-tĭ'dēz	Corneille	kô-r-năl' or kor'năy'
Ayllon, de	dă ĭl-yōn'	Cuvier	kü've-ă'
Bach	băk	Disraeli	dĭz-ră'li
Balfour	băl'fōōr or băl'fēr	Doré	dō'ră'
Balzac	băl'zăk', băl'zăk, <i>Eng.</i>	Dumas	du'mă'
Bartholdi	băr'tōl'dē', <i>Fr.</i>	Duquesne	du'kăn'
Beaconsfield	běk'ūnz-fēld or bē'kūnz-fēld	Eiffel	ĭ'fēl or ěf'fēl'
Blücher	blōō'kēr	Encke	ěnk'e
Boadicea	bō-ăd-ĭ-sē'ă	Eric	ěr'ĭk or ē'rĭk
Boleyn, Anne	bōōl'ĭn, ăn	Estaing, d'	dēs'tăn'

Farragut	fär'/a-güt	Liebig	lē'bĭg
Faust	foust	Linnæus	lĭn-nē'ūs
Flammarion	flā'mä'rē'ōn' <i>Fr.</i>	Liszt	lĭst
Froebel	frēb'/el	L'Ouverture	lōō'vēr'tur'
Froude	frōōd	Maria Theresa	mā-rĭ'ā te-rē'sā
Galileo	gāl-i-lē'ō	Marquette	mār'kēt'
Gama, da	ḍā gä'mä	Miltiades	mĭl-tĭ'ā-dēz
Garibaldi	gär-i-bäl'dĭ <i>or</i> gä-rē-bäl'dē	Mirabeau	mē'rä'bō', <i>Fr.</i>
Gauss	gous	Moltke	mōlt'/ke
Geikie	gē'kĭ	Montagu	mōn'tā-gŭ
Goethe	gē'te	Montcalm	mōnt-kām'
Gounod	gōō'nō'	Montesquieu	mōn'tēs-kŭ'
Grouchy	grōō'shē'	Mosby	mōz'bĭ
Guelph	gwēlf	Moultrie	mōōl'trĭ <i>or</i> mōō'trĭ
Guizot	gwē'zō' <i>or</i> gē'zō'	Mühlbach	mŭl'bāk
Gustavus	gŭs-tā'vŭs, <i>Eng.</i>	Müller	mŭ'ler
Gutenberg	gōōt'en-bērg	Murat	mŭ'rä', <i>Fr.</i>
Haeckel	hēk'/el	Murillo	mōō-rēl'yō, <i>Sp.</i> mŭ-rĭl'ō, <i>Eng.</i>
Halstead	həl'sted	Ney	nā
Hastings	hāst'ĭngs	Oersted	ēr'stēd
Hegel	hā'gel	Ohm	ōm
Hemans	hēm'anż	Pecci (Leo XIII)	pēt'chē
Hesiod	hē'sĭ-od	Pestalozzi	pēs-tā-lōt'sē
Hippocrates	hĭp-pōk'rā-tēz	Pinzon	pēn-thōn', <i>Sp.</i>
Houston, Sam.	hŭs'tŭn	Pizarro	pē-zär'rō
Joliet	zhō'lē'ā'	Powhatan	pow'hā-tān'
Joule	jōōl	Pythagoras	pĭ-thäg'ō-ras
Kaulbach	koul'bāk	Réaumur	rā'ō'mŭr' <i>or</i> rō'mēr
Lancaster	lānk'as-tēr	Reclus	re-klŭ'
Lannes	lān <i>or</i> län	Ribault }	rē'bō'
Laplace	lä'plās', <i>Fr.</i>	Ribaut }	
La Salle	lä sāl', <i>Fr.</i>	Richelieu	rē'she-lōō'
Liddell	lĭd'/el	Rienzi	rē-ēn'zē

Robespierre	rō'bes-pēr' <i>Fr.</i> rō'bēs'pē-âr'	Spinoza	spē-nō'zä
Roosevelt	rōz'e-vĕlt <sup>1</sup> (Theodore)	Strabo	strā'bō
Rousseau	rōō'sō'	Stuyvesant	stī've-sant
Schiller	shĭl'ēr	Thales	thā'lēz
Schopenhauer	shō'pen-hou'ēr	Titian	tĭsh'an
Schurz	shōōrts	Tocqueville	tōk'vĭl or tōk'vĕl', <i>Fr.</i>
Secchi	sĕk'kĕ	Vasco da Gama	väs'kō dă gä'mă
Semiramis	sĕ-mĭr'ă-mĭs	Vespasian	vĕs-pā'zhĭ-an
Sigourney	sĭg'ĕr-nĭ, <i>not</i> sĭj'-	Vespucci	vĕs-pōōt'chĕ
Soult	sōōlt	Warwick	wōr'ĭk
		Worcester	wōōs'tĕr, <i>not</i> wōōs'tĕr

<sup>1</sup> By the authority of the President himself.

## MYTHOLOGICAL NAMES

<b>Achilles</b>	á-kíl'lēz	<b>Hebe</b>	hē'bē
<b>Adonis</b>	á-dō'nīs, <i>not</i> á-dòn'īs	<b>Hecate</b>	hék'á-tē
<b>Æneas</b>	ē-nē'as	<b>Hecuba</b>	hěk'ū-bá
<b>Æneid</b>	ē-nē'id	<b>Hyades</b>	hī'á-dēz <i>or</i> hī'ádz
<b>Æsculapius</b>	ēs'kū-lā'pī-ūs	<b>Iphigenia</b>	īf'ī-gē-nī'á
<b>Alcestis</b>	āl-sēs'tīs	<b>Isis</b>	ī'sīs
<b>Alcyone</b>	āl-sī'ō-nē	<b>Laocoon</b>	lā-ōk'ō-ōn
<b>Amphion</b>	ām-fi'ōn	<b>Lares</b>	lā'rēz
<b>Anchises</b>	ān-kī'sēz	<b>Lethe</b>	lē'thē
<b>Aphrodite</b>	āf'rō-dī'tē	<b>Melpomene</b>	mēl-pōm'ē-nē
<b>Ascanius</b>	ās-kā'nī-ūs	<b>Menelaus</b>	mēn'ē-lā'ūs
<b>Astyanax</b>	ās-tī'á-nāx	<b>Milo</b>	mī'lō
<b>Calliope</b>	kāl-lī'ō-pē	<b>Nemesis</b>	nēm'ē-sīs
<b>Cerberus</b>	sēr'bē-rūs	<b>Niobe</b>	nī'ō-bē
<b>Charon</b>	kā'rōn	<b>Orion</b>	ō-rī'ōn
<b>Chronos</b>	krōn'ōs	<b>Osiris</b>	ō-sī'rīs
<b>Clio</b>	klī'ō	<b>Pegasus</b>	pēg'á-sūs
<b>Clytæmnestra</b>	klīt'ēm-nēs'trá	<b>Penates</b>	pē-nā'tēz
<b>Dædalus</b>	dēd'á-lūs	<b>Pleiades</b>	plē'yá-dēz
<b>Dardanus</b>	dār'dá-nūs	<b>Psyche</b>	sī'kē
<b>Delphi</b>	dēl'fī	<b>Saturn</b>	sāt'ūrñ
<b>Diana</b>	dī-ā'ná <i>or</i> dī-ān'á	<b>Serapis</b>	sē-rā'pīs
<b>Diomed</b>	dī'ō-mēd	<b>Telemachus</b>	tē-lēm'á-kūs
<b>Euterpe</b>	ū-tēr'pē	<b>Terpsichore</b>	tērp-sīk'ō-rē
<b>Ganymede</b>	gān-ī-mē'dē gān'ī-mēd, <i>Eng.</i>	<b>Ulysses</b>	ū-līs'sēz
<b>Hades</b>	hā'dēz	<b>Uranus</b>	ū'rā-nūs
		<b>Zeus</b>	zūs



# FOR RECITATION AND DRILL

(See "How to Use the Book," page vii)

## I

abdomen  
absolutory  
abstemious  
accent *n.*  
accent *v.*  
accessory  
acclimate  
acetic  
acoustics  
acumen  
address *n., v.*  
adept  
adipose

## 2

adobe  
adult  
adverse  
advertisement  
after  
again  
aged *adj.*  
aggrandizement  
agile  
alabaster  
albino

albumen  
alkali  
alkaline  
allopathy  
ally  
alma mater  
almond  
alpaca

## 3

altercation  
alternate *n., adj.*  
alternate *v.*  
amateur  
amen  
amenable  
ampere  
anchovy  
anemone  
animalcule  
antipodes  
apotheosis  
apparatus  
apparent  
appendicitis  
apricot

## 4

apron  
apropos  
aquiline  
arbitrament  
architect  
archives  
arctic  
area  
armada  
asphalt *n.*  
aspirant  
assignee  
attaché  
audacious  
automobile  
avalanche  
aye (in voting)  
aye (always)  
azure

## 5

bade  
balcony  
ballet  
banana

banquet  
basalt  
bas-relief  
baton  
bayou  
been  
belles-lettres  
beloved *part.*  
beloved *n., adj.*  
beneath  
bequeath  
bestial  
bicycle

## 6

biography  
bissextile  
bitumen  
bivouac  
blanc-mange  
blessed *part.*  
blessed *adj.*  
boatswain  
bombast  
bonbon  
bon ton

boudoir  
 boulevard  
 bouquet  
 bourn  
 bovine  
 bravado  
 bravo *intj.*  
 bravo *n.*

## 7

brethren  
 brigand  
 brigantine  
 bromide  
 bromine  
 bronchitis  
 brooch  
 brusque  
 buoy  
 burro  
 cadaver  
 calcine  
 calliope  
 calm  
 caloric

## 8

camelopard  
 candelabrum  
 canine  
 cantata  
 caoutchouc  
 caprice  
 caret

carmine  
 caricature  
 casement  
 cayenne  
 cement *n.*  
 cerebrum

## 9

cerement  
 certain  
 chagrin  
 chaise  
 chamois  
 chaperon  
 chaps (the jaws)  
 charlatan  
 chasten  
 chastisement  
 chivalric  
 chivalrous  
 chloride  
 chlorine  
 chores  
 clematis  
 coadjutor  
 cocaine  
 coffee

## 10

cognizance  
 cognomen  
 column  
 comatose  
 combat

combatant  
 commandant  
 comparable  
 compensate  
 comrade  
 concentrate  
 condolence  
 conduit  
 confidant  
 confiscate

## 11

connoisseur  
 conservator  
 conspiracy  
 construe  
 consummate *v.*  
 consummate *adj.*  
 contemplate  
 contumely  
 conversant  
 coop  
 coral  
 coronal  
 cortège  
 costume  
 coterie  
 courteous

## 12

courtier  
 cowardice  
 crematory  
 cuirass

cuisine  
 curator  
 cylindric  
 cynosure  
 dahlia  
 dais  
 Danish  
 data  
 datum  
 daunt  
 deaf  
 debauchee  
 débris  
 début  
 débutant  
 decade

## 13

decadence  
 décolleté  
 decorative  
 decorous  
 defect  
 deficit  
 demoniacal  
 demonstrate  
 dengue  
 dénouement  
 depot  
 deprivation  
 derisive  
 desideratum  
 despicable  
 desquamation



destine  
desuetude  
detestation

## 14 .

devastate  
devastation  
diamond  
digitalis  
diphtheria  
diphthong  
discourse  
disfranchise  
disputable  
disputant  
divan  
docile  
dolorous  
domicile  
dost  
doth  
douche  
drama

## 15

duodenum  
dynamite  
dynasty  
eclat  
economical  
ecumenical  
eczema  
either

eleemosynary  
élite  
elm  
embalm  
employé  
-employee  
empyrean

## 16

encore  
enervate  
enfranchise  
engine  
ennui  
entrée  
enveloppé  
epizoötic  
epoch  
equable  
equation  
equipage  
equitable  
ere  
err  
espionage  
European

## 17

evening  
every  
ewe  
excursion  
exemplary

exorable  
expletive  
expurgate  
exquisite  
extirpate  
extol  
extraordinary  
façade  
facile  
fairy  
falchion  
falcon  
faux pas

## 18

febrile  
fiancée  
figure  
finale  
finance  
financier  
flaccid  
florid  
flotsam  
folio  
forbade  
forehead  
fortnight  
franchise *n.*  
fraternize  
fratricide  
fulsome  
gala  
gallant (polite)

## 19

gallant (brave)  
gantlet  
gape  
gastritis  
gauntlet (a glove)  
genealogy  
generic  
genre  
genuine  
geyser  
ghoul  
giaour  
giraffe  
glacier  
gladiolus  
gondola  
government

## 20

granary  
gratis  
greasy  
grimace  
guano  
guardian  
gubernatorial  
gum arabic  
harass  
harem  
hasten  
haunt  
hearth  
heaven

hegira  
heinous  
herb  
hereditament

## 21

heroine  
heroism  
hiccough  
history  
holocaust  
homeopathy  
homogeneous  
horizon  
hostile  
houri  
hovel  
humble  
humor  
hygiene  
hymeneal  
hypocrisy  
idea  
ignoramus  
illustrate

## 22

imbecile  
imbroglio  
incisive  
incomparable  
indecorous  
indicatory

indisputable  
indissoluble  
industry  
inexorable  
inexplicable  
infinitely  
inquiry  
integer  
integral  
interesting  
interpolate  
interstice  
inveigle  
inventory

## 23

iodide  
iodine  
iron  
irrefutable  
irremediable  
irreparable  
irrespirable  
irrevocable  
isochronous  
isolate  
isotherm  
italic  
jaundice  
jaunt  
jocund  
jowl  
juvenile  
kinetoscope

## 24

knoll  
kraal  
lamentable  
latent  
laudanum  
launch  
laundry  
lava  
learned *part.*  
learned *adj.*  
legend  
legged  
leisure  
lenient  
lever  
lichen  
livelong  
long-lived  
lullaby  
lyceum

## 25

maintenance  
malaria  
mall (a walk)  
mandamus  
maniacal  
maritime  
massacre  
massage  
matrix  
matron  
mausoleum

memoir  
meningitis

## 26

mercantile  
microscopy  
miniature  
mirage  
mischievous  
mistletoe  
molecule  
monomania  
morphine  
museum  
mustache  
naïve  
naïveté  
nape  
national  
negligee  
neither  
nephew

## 27

nepotism  
news  
niche  
nicotine  
nominative  
nuisance  
obeisance  
obese  
obesity  
obligatory

oblique  
 obscenity  
 occult  
 octavo  
 office  
 often  
 ogle  
 olden  
 oleomargarine  
 onerous  
 only

## 28

onyx  
 opponent  
 orchestra  
 orchid  
 ordeal  
 orthoepy  
 oxide  
 pageant  
 panorama  
 pantomime  
 papier-maché  
 parent  
 paresis  
 parietal  
 parse  
 patent  
 pathos  
 patriot

## 29

patriotic  
 patron

patronage  
 pecan  
 pedagogical  
 pedagogy  
 peremptory  
 perfect *v.*  
 perfect *adj.*  
 perfume *n.*  
 perfume *v.*  
 peritonitis  
 permit *n.*  
 permit *v.*  
 petal  
 phaeton  
 phalanx  
 pharmaceutic

## 30

philanthropic  
 phosphorus  
 phthisis  
 pianoforte  
 piquant  
 placard  
 plait  
 platinum  
 plebeian  
 porcelain

## 31

portrait  
 prairie  
 precedence  
 precedent *n.*

precedent *adj.*  
 precise  
 predecessor  
 preface *n.* and *v.*  
 prelate  
 prelude *n.*  
 presentation  
 prestige  
 pretense  
 pretext  
 pretty  
 pristine  
 probity  
 process  
 produce *n.*  
 profile

## 32

programme }  
 program }  
 progress *n.*  
 promenade  
 pro rata  
 protégé  
 protestation  
 provocative  
 provost  
 prussic  
 psalms  
 puerile  
 put *v.*  
 pyramidal  
 pyrites  
 pyrotechnics

quadrille  
 quagmire  
 33  
 quarrel  
 quay  
 query  
 quinine  
 qui vive  
 radish  
 raillery  
 rapine  
 raspberry  
 rather  
 ration  
 rational  
 rationale  
 recess  
 recluse

## 34

recondite  
 reconnoissance  
 reconnoiter  
 recourse  
 recreant  
 recreate  
 (to refresh)  
 re-create  
 (to create anew)  
 refuse *n.*  
 refutable  
 régime  
 relaxation

remediable  
renaissance  
rendezvous  
reparable  
repartee  
repertoire  
reptile  
reputable  
requiem

## 35

research  
resource  
respirable  
respite *n.* and *v.*  
résumé  
retch  
retrocede  
retrograde  
revocable  
revolt  
rise *n.*  
rise *v.*  
robust  
romance  
root  
route  
routine  
sacrament  
sacrifice *n.*  
sacrifice *v.*

## 36

sacrificable  
sacrilege

sacristy  
sagacious  
said  
saline  
salivary  
sanguine  
sarsaparilla  
satin  
satire  
satrap  
satyr  
saucy  
saunter  
scallop  
scenic  
schedule

## 37

seismic  
senile  
sepulcher  
sergeant  
servile  
sesame  
sew  
sheik  
shekel  
shew  
shewn  
shone  
silhouette  
simile

simultaneous  
sinecure

sirup }  
syrup }  
skein  
slake  
sleek

## 38

slotch  
slough (*a mire*)  
slough (*to cast off*)  
sobriquet  
soften  
soirée  
solder  
solecism  
sonorous  
soot  
soporific  
sough  
souvenir  
sovereign  
spheroid  
spinach }  
spinage }

## 39

spirit  
splenetic  
squalid  
squalor  
stalwart  
stanch  
status  
stereopticon

stereoscope  
stereotype  
stolid  
strategic  
stratum  
strew  
strychnine  
student

## 40

suave  
suavity  
subsidence  
subtile (*thin*)  
subtle (*sly*)  
suffice  
suite  
superfluous  
supple  
survey *n.*  
survey *v.*  
suture  
swath  
sword  
syllabic  
synod  
syringe  
systole  
tapis  
tassel

## 41

taunt  
tedious

telegraphy	treble	usurp	vis-a-vis
temperament	tremor	vaccinate	viscount
tenacious	tribune	vaccine	visor
tenet	trio	vagary	vivacious
tepid	tripartite	valet	vizier
tête-à-tête	troche	varioid	volatile
thyme	trochee	vase	wainscot
tiara	troth	vehemence	warrior
tiny	truculent	vehement	wary
tirade	truths	venison	
to	tuberose	veratrine	<b>45</b>
tomato	turquoise		weapon
tortoise		<b>44</b>	wont
	<b>43</b>	verdigris	wound
<b>42</b>	tuxedo	vermicelli	yew
towards	tyranny	vignette	yolk
trachea	ultimatum	vindictory	youths
transparent	umbilicus	violin	zenith
travel	umbrella	virile	zodiacal
traveler	unprecedented	virulence	zoölogy
traverse <i>n., a., v.</i>	unwary	virulent	zymotic

## GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

<b>47</b>	Altamaha	Argentina	Baikal
Acapulco	Antarctic	Argentine	Balearic
Aconcagua	Antilles	Aryan	Balkan
Adriatic	Appalachian	Asia	Barbados
Ægean	Aral	Atoll	Baton Rouge
Afghanistan	Ararat	Avon	Beaufort
Albuquerque	Arctic	Azores	Benares
Altai	Arequipa	Bahia	Bengal

Ben-Nevis	Cheyenne	Guam	Leyden }
Bering (strait)	Chimborazo	Guatemala	Leiden }
Boer	Cienfuegos	Guayaquil	Lima
Bogota	Colorado	Guiana	Lipari
Boise (city)	Costa Rica	Haiti }	Lisle
Bolivar	Cracow	Hayti }	Lofoden
Bolivia	Des Moines	Havre	Louisville
Bombay	Dnieper	Hawaii	Louvre
Bosporus	Dniester	Henlopen	Lucerne
Brahmaputra	Donegal	Herculaneum	Luzon
Brazos	Dubuque		Mackinac
Bucharest	Dundee	49	Madrid
Budapest	Dwina	Himalaya	Malay
Buddha	Edinburgh	Hindustan	Manitoba
	Elbe	Houston (Tex.)	Maracaibo
48	Elbruz	Illimani	Marmora
Buenos Ayres	Elburz	Iowa	Mendocino
Butte	Euphrates	Irkutsk	Milan
Cairo	European	Java	Mohave
Calais	Fezzan	Joliet (city)	Montana
Canton	Fiji	Jungfrau	Mont Blanc
Cape Breton	Filipino	Kamchatka	Monterey
Caracas	Fiord }	Kashmir	Moscow
Cardenas	Fjord }	Khartum	Munich
Caribbean	Galveston	Kilauea	Navajo
Caucasian	Garonne	Kilimanjaro	Negritos
Caucasus	Genoa	Kronstadt	Neuse
Cavite	Ghent	Ladoga	Nevada
Cayenne	Gila	Ladrones	Newfoundland
Cebu	Gloucester	La Guaira	New Orleans
Celebes	Gobi	Lancaster	Nice
Ceylon	Granada	Laramie	Niger
Chautauqua	Greenwich	Leicester	Ogeechee
Cheviot	Guadalajara	Leipsic	Okefinokee

Oklahoma	Poughkeepsie	Seoul	51
Oneida	Prussia	Shoshone	Tocantins
Oporto	Pueblo	Sierra Madre	Tokyo
Orizaba	Pyrenees	Sierra Nevada	Transvaal
Oswego	Quito	Sioux	Triest
Ozark	Racine	Steppes	Tripoli
	Rainier	Strasburg	Tucson
50	Rio de Janeiro	Stuttgart	Tuskegee
Palermo	Rio Grande	Sudan	Uruguay
Palestine	Roanoke	Suez	Valparaiso
Pampas	Rochester	Sumatra	Venezuela
Panama	Russia	Syracuse	Venice
Pará	Saginaw	Tahlequah	Vienna (Aus.)
Paraguay	Sahara	Tahoe	Vistula
Pasig	Saint Augustine	Tanganyika	Vladivostok
Passaic	Saint Gothard	Tchad	Willamette
Pedee	Saint Louis	Teheran	Worcester
Pekin	San Diego	Tehuantepec	Yazoo
Peking	San Joaquin	Terre Haute	Yenisei
Peru	San Jose	Thames	Yokohama
Philippine	Santa Fé	Tien-Tsin	Yosemite
Pierre	Santiago	Tierra del Fuego	Zambezi
Pompeii	Santos	Titicaca	Zante
Popocatepetl	Sault Sainte Marie		Zurich
Port Said	Seine		Zuyder Zee

## BIOGRAPHICAL NAMES

52	Agessilaus	Ali Pasha	Anthony
Æschines	Alaric	Ampère	Apelles
Æschylus	Alcibiades	André	Archimedes
Agassiz	Alcott	Anne	Aristides

Ayllon, de	Eric	Kaulbach	Powhatan
Bach	Estaing, d'	Lancaster	Pythagoras
Balfour		Lannes	Réaumur
Balzac	<b>53</b>	Laplace	Reclus
Bartholdi	Farragut	La Salle	Ribault }
Beaconsfield	Faust	Liddell	Ribaut }
Blücher	Flammarion	Liebig	Richelieu
Boadicea	Froebel	Linnæus	Rienzi
Boleyn, Anne	Froude	Liszt	
Bolingbroke	Galileo	L'Ouverture	<b>54</b>
Bowdoin	Gama, da	Maria Theresa	Robespierre
Buchanan	Garibaldi	Marquette	Roosevelt
Burleigh	Gauss	Miltiades	Rousseau
Cabot	Geikie	Mirabeau	Schiller
Cambyses	Goethe	Moltke	Schopenhauer
Carlisle	Gounod	Montagu	Schurz
Cartier	Grouchy	Montcalm	Secchi
Cleopatra	Guelph	Montesquieu	Semiramis
Cœur de Lion	Guizot	Mosby	Sigourney
Coleridge	Gustavus	Moultrie	Soult
Colfax	Gutenberg	Mühlbach	Spinoza
Coligni }	Haeckel	Müller	Strabo
Coligny }	Halstead	Murat	Stuyvesant
Constantine	Hastings	Murillo	Thales
Corneille	Hegel	Ney	Titian
Cuvier	Hemans	Oersted	Tocqueville
Disraeli	Hesiod	Ohm	Vasco da Gama
Doré	Hippocrates	Pecci (Leo XIII)	Vespasian
Dumas	Houston, Sam	Pestalozzi	Vespucci
Duquesne	Joliet	Pinzon	Warwick
Eiffel	Joule	Pizarro	Worcester
Encke			



## MYTHOLOGICAL NAMES

55

Achilles	Cerberus	Hecate	Osiris
Adonis	Charon	Hecuba	Pegasus
Æneas	Chronos	Hyades	Penates
Æneid	Clio	Iphigenia	Pleiades
Æsculapius	Clytæmnestra	Isis	Psyche
Alcestis	Dædalus	Laocoon	Saturn
Alcyone	Dardanus	Lares	Serapis
Amphion	Delphi	Lethe	Telemachus
Anchises	Diana	Melpomene	Terpsichore
Aphrodite	Diomed	Menelaus	Ulysses
Ascanius	Euterpe	Milo	Uranus
Astyanax	Ganymede	Nemesis	Zeus
Calliope	Hades	Niobe	
	Hebe	Orion	















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